

Features

Quantitative Analysis: Accurate and Precise Relative Quantification

- Unique isotope labeled internal standard for each metabolite
- Amount/concentration comparisons between groups

High Metabolite Coverage: Multiple Pathway Analysis

- One single assay for analyzing many metabolites from various pathways
- Combining up to three assays to achieve very high coverage

Flexibility and Affordability: Customizable Assays

- Easy to add more metabolites of interest without adding extra cost
- As low as \$120 CAD per sample

Assay List

| | |
|---|-----------------|
| Amino Acids & Derivatives – Core Panel | 114 Metabolites |
| Amino Acids & Derivatives – Full Panel | 175 Metabolites |
| Dipeptides & Tripeptides | 145 Metabolites |
| Polyamines | 5 Metabolites |
| Neurotransmitters | 6 Metabolites |
| Short & Medium Chain Fatty Acids | 18 Metabolites |
| Bile Acids | 19 Metabolites |
| Steroid Hormones | 24 Metabolites |
| Nucleoside Metabolism – Core Panel | 25 Metabolites |
| Nucleoside Metabolism – Full Panel | 37 Metabolites |
| Energy Metabolism – Core Panel | 23 Metabolites |
| Energy Metabolism – Full Panel | 56 Metabolites |
| Tryptophan Metabolism | 32 Metabolites |
| Phenylalanine Metabolism | 31 Metabolites |
| Alanine, Aspartate and Glutamate Metabolism | 11 Metabolites |
| Tyrosine Metabolism | 43 Metabolites |
| Glycine, Serine and Threonine Metabolism | 24 Metabolites |
| Valine, Leucine and Isoleucine Metabolism | 10 Metabolites |
| Arginine and Proline Metabolism | 45 Metabolites |
| Lysine Metabolism | 28 Metabolites |
| Cysteine and Methionine Metabolism | 24 Metabolites |
| Histidine Metabolism | 19 Metabolites |
| Benzoate Metabolism | 16 Metabolites |

Amino Acids & Derivatives – Core Panel (114 Metabolites)

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| Alanine | Homocystine | N-Methyl Aspartic Acid |
| Arginine | 4-Oxoproline | gamma-L-Glutamylputrescine |
| Asparagine | Homoarginine | 5-Hydroxyectoine |
| Aspartic acid | Norleucine | Isoglutamine |
| Cysteine | Cystathionine | 5-Hydroxylysine |
| Glutamic acid | 2-Aminobutyric acid | L-Homophenylalanine |
| Glutamine | Homocitrulline | (2S,5S)-trans-Carboxymethylproline |
| Glycine | Formylkynurenine | 3-Hydroxy-Proline |
| Histidine | N6-Acetyl-Lysine | (2R,3R)-3-Methylornithine |
| Isoleucine | N(6)-Methyllysine | (2R,3R)-3-Methylglutamyl-5- |
| Leucine | Methionine Sulfoxide | Semialdehyde-N6-Lysine |
| Lysine | 3-Hydroxykynurenine | Gamma-Glutamyltyramine |
| Methionine | 2,4-Diaminobutyric acid | Gamma-L-Glutamyl-L-2-Aminobutyric |
| Phenylalanine | cis-4-Hydroxy-D-proline | Acid |
| Proline | Threo-3-Methylaspartic Acid | Ophthalmic acid |
| Serine | Gamma-Glutamylalanine | 3-Amino-2-Piperidone |
| Threonine | 2-Amino-6-Oxoheptanedioic Acid | N-Alpha-Acetyllysine |
| Tryptophan | Serine-Phosphoethanolamine | 3-Methylhistidine |
| Tyrosine | (2R,4S)-2,4-Diaminopentanoic Acid | Cysteineglutathione disulfide |
| Valine | D-Lysopine | N-Acetyl-Tyrosine |
| Homoserine | 2-Amino adipate 6-Semialdehyde | 2-Aminooctanoic Acid |
| Ornithine | D-Octopine | 3-Nitrotyrosine |
| Citrulline | 3-Hydroxy-L-proline | 3-Phenylpropionylglycine |
| 3,4-Dihydroxy-L-phenylalanine | 2-(3-Carboxy-3-Aminopropyl)-L-Histidine | N-Acetyl-L-Arginine |
| N-Acetylornithine | 4-(L-Alanin-3-yl)-2-hydroxy-cis,cis- | Homocysteinesulfinic acid |
| N6-(L-1,3-Dicarboxypropyl)-L-lysine | muconate 6-semialdehyde | 3-Mercaptolactate-Cysteine Disulfide |
| Cystine | 3-Hydroxy-L-proline | L-beta-aspartyl-L-serine |
| L-Cysteic acid | Gamma-Glutamylglutamate | L-glycyl-L-hydroxyproline |
| Allocystathionine | Beta-Alanyl-L-Lysine | gamma-Glutamyllysine |
| 3-Sulfinyl-L-alanine | L-Allothreonine | L-Tyrosine O-sulfate |
| Meso-2,6-Diaminoheptanedioic Acid | S-Glutathionyl-L-cysteine | N2-Acetyl-L-Kynurenine |
| Amino adipic acid | P-Hydroxyphenylacetyl glycine | N-Acetyl-5-Hydroxy-L-tryptophan |
| O-Acetyl-L-serine hydrochloride | 5-Hydroxy-N-Formylkynurenine | N-Acetyl-L-Cystine |
| O-Acetyl-Homoserine | 5-Hydroxykynurenine | N-Acetyl-N(Omega)-Hydroxyarginine |
| 1-Methylhistidine | 2-Amino-5-Oxohexanoic Acid | N2-Acetyl-5'-Hydroxykynurenine |
| 4-Hydroxyproline | 5-Hydroxyindoleacetyl glycine | N5-Acetyl-Ornithine |
| L-Glutamate 5-semialdehyde | 4-Hydroxyglutamate Semialdehyde | O-Methyl-L-threonine |
| Allysine | L-erythro-4-Hydroxyglutamic acid | |
| Nopaline | Ectoine | |
| Kynurenine | N-Ethylglycine | |

Amino Acids & Derivatives – Full Panel (175 Metabolites)

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|---|
| Alanine | N6-Acetyl-Lysine | Gamma-Glutamyltyramine |
| Arginine | N(6)-Methyllysine | Gamma-L-Glutamyl-L-2-Aminobutyric Acid |
| Asparagine | Methionine Sulfoxide | Ophthalmic acid |
| Aspartic acid | Acetyl-Histidine | 3-Amino-2-Piperidine |
| Cysteine | N-Formylmethionine | 2-Methylbutyrylglycine |
| Glutamic acid | 3-Hydroxykynurenine | 2-Furoylglycine |
| Glutamine | 2,4-Diaminobutyric acid | N-Alpha-Acetyllysine |
| Glycine | N2-Succinyl-L-arginine | 3-Methylcrotonylglycine |
| Histidine | cis-4-Hydroxy-D-proline | 3-Methylhistidine |
| Isoleucine | N-Acetyl-Phenylalanine | Acetylglycine |
| Leucine | Threo-3-Methylaspartic Acid | Cysteineglutathione disulfide |
| Lysine | Gamma-Glutamylalanine | Hexanoylglycine |
| Methionine | 2-Amino-6-Oxoheptanedioic Acid | Isobutyrylglycine |
| Phenylalanine | Serine-Phosphoethanolamine | Propionylglycine |
| Proline | (2R,4S)-2,4-Diaminopentanoic Acid | N-Acetyl-Tyrosine |
| Serine | D-Lysopine | 2-Aminooctanoic Acid |
| Threonine | 2-Amino adipate 6-Semialdehyde | 3-Nitrotyrosine |
| Tryptophan | D-Octopine | 3-Phenylpropionylglycine |
| Tyrosine | Phenylacetylglutamine | N-Acetyl-DL-serine |
| Valine | 3-Hydroxy-L-proline | N-Acetyl-L-Arginine |
| Homoserine | 2-(3-Carboxy-3-Aminopropyl)-L-Histidine | Dityrosine |
| Ornithine | 4-(L-Alanin-3-yl)-2-hydroxy-cis,cis-muconate 6-semialdehyde | Homocysteinesulfenic acid |
| Homocysteine | 1-(5'-Phosphoribosyl)-5-amino-4-(N-succinocarboxamide)-imidazole | 3-Mercaptolactate-Cysteine Disulfide |
| Citrulline | 3-Hydroxy-L-proline | Vinylacetylglucine |
| 3,4-Dihydroxy-L-phenylalanine | Gamma-Glutamylglutamate | L-beta-aspartyl-L-serine |
| N-Acetylornithine | Beta-Alanyl-L-Lysine | L-glycyl-L-hydroxyproline |
| N6-(L-1,3-Dicarboxypropyl)-L-lysine | L-Allothreonine | N-Acetyl-Valine |
| Cystine | S-Glutathionyl-L-cysteine | 1-(1,2,3,4,5-Pentahydroxypent-1-yl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-beta-carboline-3-carboxylic acid |
| L-Cysteic acid | Hydantoin-5-propionic acid | N-Decanoylglycine |
| Alloctystathionine | P-Hydroxyphenylacetylglucine | N-Nonanoylglycine |
| 3-Sulfinol-L-alanine | Phenylacetylglucine | Tridecanoylglycine |
| 5-Hydroxy-L-tryptophan | 5-Hydroxy-N-Formylkynurenine | N-Acetyltryptophan |
| Meso-2,6-Diaminoheptanedioic Acid | 5-Hydroxykynurenine | Gamma-Glutamylaspartic Acid |
| L-Arogenic Acid | 2-Amino-5-Oxohexanoic Acid | gamma-Glutamyllysine |
| Aminomalonic acid | O-Acetyl-L-serine hydrochloride | S-Cysteinosuccinic Acid |
| Amino adipic acid | N6-Hydroxy-L-lysine | L-Tyrosine O-sulfate |
| O-Acetyl-L-serine hydrochloride | N-AcetylAspartic Acid | N2-Acetyl-L-Kynurenine |
| N6-Hydroxy-L-lysine | N-Formyl-L-aspartic acid | N-Acetyl-Alanine |
| N-AcetylAspartic Acid | O-Acetyl-Homoserine | N-Formyl-DL-phenylalanine |
| N-Formyl-L-aspartic acid | 1-Methylhistidine | N-Formyltryptophan |
| O-Acetyl-Homoserine | 4-Hydroxyproline | N-Acetyl-(S)-2-Aminobutanoic acid |
| 1-Methylhistidine | L-Glutamate 5-semialdehyde | N-Acetyl-5-Hydroxy-L-tryptophan |
| 4-Hydroxyproline | N-Acetyl-Glutamate 5-Semialdehyde | N-Acetyl-Gamma-Glutamyl-2-Aminobutyric Acid |
| L-Glutamate 5-semialdehyde | Allysine | N-Acetyl-Hydroxyproline |
| N-Acetyl-Glutamate 5-Semialdehyde | Nopaline | N-Acetyl-L-2-Amino-3-oxobutanoic acid |
| Allysine | Kynurenine | N-Acetyl-L-2-Amino adipic acid |
| Nopaline | L-Norvaline | N-Acetyl-L-Cystine |
| Kynurenine | Homocystine | N-Acetyl-N(Omega)-Hydroxyarginine |
| L-Norvaline | Thyroxine | N-Acetyl-N(pi)-Methyl-L-histidine |
| Homocystine | 4-Oxoproline | N-Acetyl-O-Phospho-4-hydroxy-L-threonine |
| Thyroxine | Homoarginine | N-Acetyl-Ophthalmic Acid |
| 4-Oxoproline | Norleucine | N2-Acetyl-(2R,4S)-2,4-Diaminopentanoic acid |
| Homoarginine | Thiocysteine | N2-Acetyl-5'-Hydroxykynurenine |
| Norleucine | (S)-Ureidoglycine | N2-Acetyl-Cysteinylidopa |
| Thiocysteine | Cystathionine | N4-Acetyl-(2R,4S)-2,4-Diaminopentanoic Acid |
| (S)-Ureidoglycine | 2-Aminobutyric acid | N5-Acetyl-Ornithine |
| Cystathionine | Homocitrulline | O-Methyl-L-threonine |
| 2-Aminobutyric acid | Formylkynurenine | Tyrosine O-glucuronide |
| Homocitrulline | | |
| Formylkynurenine | | |

Dipeptides & Tripeptides (145 Metabolites)

| | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Alanyl-Alanine | Leucyl-Threonine | Tyrosyl-Asparagine |
| Alanyl-Aspartic Acid | Lysyl-Alanine | Tyrosyl-Aspartate |
| Alanyl-Glutamine | Lysyl-Glutamate | Tyrosyl-Glutamate |
| Alanyl-Glycine | Lysyl-Glutamine | Tyrosyl-Glutamine |
| Alanyl-Leucine | Lysyl-Glycine | Tyrosyl-Glycine |
| Alanyl-Proline | Lysyl-Leucine/Leucyl-Lysine | Tyrosyl-Histidine |
| Arginyl-Glycine | Lysyl-Proline | Tyrosyl-Lysine |
| Arginyl-Proline | Lysyl-Serine | Tyrosyl-Methionine |
| Asparaginy-Proline | Lysyl-Tyrosine | Valyl-Alanine |
| Aspartyl-Glutamine | Lysyl-Valine | Valyl-Arginine |
| Aspartyl-Glycine | Methionyl-Alanine | Valyl-Glutamine |
| Aspartyl-Histidine | Methionyl-Isoleucine | Valyl-Glycine |
| Aspartyl-Leucine | Phenylalanyl-Alanine | Valyl-Isoleucine |
| Aspartyl-Lysine | Phenylalanyl-Aspartate | Valyl-Leucine |
| Aspartyl-Proline | Phenylalanyl-Glutamate | Valyl-Lysine |
| Aspartyl-Threonine | Phenylalanyl-Glycine | Valyl-Threonine |
| Aspartyl-Valine | Phenylalanyl-Phenylalanine | Alanyl-Glutamic Acid |
| Glutaminy-Aspartate | Phenylalanyl-Serine | Asparaginy-Alanine |
| Glutaminy-Glutamate | Phenylalanyl-Threonine | Asparaginy-Hydroxyproline |
| Glutaminy-Proline/Prolyl-Glutamine | Phenylalanyl-Tryptophan | Asparaginy-Methionine |
| Glutaminy-Threonine | Phenylalanyl-Valine | Asparaginy-Valine |
| Glutamyl-Asparagine | Prolyl-Alanine | Cysteinyl-Proline |
| Glutamyl-Glycine | Prolyl-Arginine | Gamma-glutamyl-ornithine |
| Glutamyl-Isoleucine | Prolyl-Asparagine/Asparaginy-Proline | Glutamylmethionine |
| Glutamyl-Methionine | Prolyl-Aspartate | Glycyl-Lysine |
| Glutamyl-Serine | Prolyl-Glutamate | Histidiny-Hydroxyproline |
| Glutamyl-Valine | Prolyl-Glycine | Hydroxyprolyl-Gamma-glutamic acid |
| Gly-Norvaline | Prolyl-Histidine | Hydroxyprolyl-Methionine |
| Glycyl-Alanine | Prolyl-Isoleucine | Hydroxyprolyl-Proline |
| Glycyl-Glutamine | Prolyl-Leucine | Hydroxyprolyl-Serine |
| Glycyl-Glycine | Prolyl-Lysine | Hydroxyprolyl-Valine |
| Glycyl-Phenylalanine | Prolyl-Methionine | Isoleucyl-Hydroxyproline |
| Glycyl-Serine | Prolyl-Proline | L-Beta-Aspartyl-L-Glycine |
| Glycyl-Valine | Prolyl-Serine | L-Cysteinylglycine disulfide |
| Histidiny-Alanine | Prolyl-Threonine | L-alpha-Aspartyl-L-hydroxyproline |
| Histidiny-Aspartate | Prolyl-Tryptophan | L-alpha-glutamyl-L-hydroxyproline |
| Histidiny-Glutamate | Prolyl-Tyrosine | Leucyl-Hydroxyproline |
| Histidiny-Tryptophan | Seryl-Alanine | Methionyl-Glutamic Acid |
| Isoleucyl-Alanine | Seryl-Aspartic Acid | Prolyl-Gamma-glutamic acid |
| Isoleucyl-Glycine | Seryl-Cysteine | Prolyl-Glutamine |
| Isoleucyl-Lysine | Seryl-Glutamate | Prolyl-Hydroxyproline |
| Isoleucyl-Phenylalanine | Seryl-Isoleucine | Prolyl-Valine |
| Isoleucyl-Valine | Seryl-Threonine | Seriny-Hydroxyproline |
| Leucyl-Alanine | Seryl-Tyrosine | Seryl-Proline |
| Leucyl-Aspartate | Threoniny-Cysteine | Serylglycine |
| Leucyl-Glutamate | Threoniny-Glutamate | gamma-Glutamyl-Glycine |
| Leucyl-Glutamine | Threoniny-Glutamine | gamma-Glutamyl-Proline |
| Leucyl-Glycine | Threoniny-Phenylalanine | |
| Leucyl-Leucine | Tryptophyl-Glycine | |

Polyamines (5 Metabolites)

| | | |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|
| 1,3-Diaminopropane | Cadaverine | N8-Acetylspermidine |
| 1,4-diaminobutane | Spermidine | |

Neurotransmitters (6 Metabolites)

| | | |
|-------------------------|-----------|------------|
| Dopamine | Histamine | Tyramine |
| Gamma-Aminobutyric Acid | Serotonin | Octopamine |

Short & Medium Chain Fatty Acids (18 Metabolites)

| | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| Acetic Acid | Isovaleric Acid | 8-Methyl-6-nonenoic acid |
| Acrylic Acid | Valeric Acid | Citronellic Acid |
| Propionic Acid | Hexanoic Acid | Capric Acid |
| Butyric Acid | Isocaproic Acid | Hendecanoic Acid |
| Tiglic Acid | Octanoic Acid | 5-Dodecenoic acid |
| 2-Methylbutanoic acid | Geranic acid | Lauric Acid |

Bile Acids (19 Metabolites)

| | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Cholic Acid | Gamma-Muricholic Acid | 9(11), (5beta)-Cholenic Acid- |
| Glycocholic Acid | Isolithocholic Acid | 3alpha-OI-12-One |
| Chenodeoxycholic Acid | Allochenodeoxycholic | 3beta-Hydroxy-delta5-cholenic |
| Lithocholic Acid | acid/Isochenodeoxycholic | acid |
| Deoxycholic Acid | acid/Isoursodeoxycholic acid | 5Alpha-Cholanic Acid-3Alpha-OI-6- |
| Glycodeoxycholic Acid | Allocholic acid | One |
| Glycochenodeoxycholic Acid | 5-Beta-Cholanic Acid-3Beta, | 5beta-Cholanic acid-7alpha-ol-3- |
| Ursodeoxycholic Acid | 12Alpha-Diol | one |
| 7Alpha-Hydroxy-3-Oxo-4- | Avideoxycholic acid | Glycoursodeoxycholic acid-3- |
| Cholestenoic Acid | 3Beta-Hydroxy-5-Cholenoic Acid | sulfate |
| Alpha-Muricholic Acid | Glycoursodeoxycholic Acid | Nordeoxycholic acid |

Steroid Hormones (24 Metabolites)

| | | |
|--------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| Testosterone | Estrone glucuronide | 18-Hydroxycorticosterone 21-O-sulfate |
| Cortisol | 11-Dehydrocorticosterone 21-O-glucuronide | Androstenediol 3-O-sulfate |
| Cortisone | 11-Deoxycortisol 21-O-glucuronide | Cortisol 21-O-sulfate |
| 18-Hydroxycorticosterone | 11-Deoxycortisol 21-O-sulfate | Cortol 3-O-sulfate |
| Dehydroepiandrosterone | 16-Hydroxyestrone 3-O-sulfate | Dihydrotestosterone 17-O-sulfate |
| Dihydrotestosterone | 16alpha-Hydroxyestrone 3-O-glucuronide | Estriol 17-O-sulfate |
| 5b-Androsterone | 17alpha,21-Dihydroxypregnenolone 3-O-sulfate | Urocortisol 3-O-sulfate |
| Dehydroepiandrosterone sulfate | | |
| 2-Hydroxyestrone | | |
| Cortolone | | |
| Estradiol-17beta 3-glucuronide | | |

Nucleoside Metabolism – Core Panel (25 Metabolites)

| | | |
|----------------|------------------------|--|
| Glyoxylic Acid | Guanosine | 1-(5'-Phosphoribosyl)-5-amino-4-(N-succinocarboxamide)-imidazole |
| Beta-Alanine | Cytidine | 3-Aminoisobutanoic acid |
| Uracil | Oxalureic acid | 3-Oxo-3-ureidopropanoic acid |
| Thymine | Deoxycytidine | Aminoacrylic acid |
| Guanine | Hydracrylic Acid | Ureidoacrylic Acid |
| Hypoxanthine | Oxamic acid | N-Acetyl-5-Amino-4-imidazole carboxylic acid |
| Uridine | Carbamic acid | |
| Uric acid | (S)-Ureidoglycine | |
| Malonic acid | Methylmalonic acid | |
| Xanthine | 3-Ureidopropionic Acid | |

Nucleoside Metabolism – Full Panel (37 Metabolites)

| | | |
|---------------------|--|--|
| Glyoxylic Acid | Cytidine | 3-Aminoisobutanoic acid |
| Beta-Alanine | Deoxyuridine | Deoxyinosine |
| Uracil | Deoxyadenosine | 3-Oxo-3-ureidopropanoic acid |
| Thymine | Oxalureic acid | Aminoacrylic acid |
| Adenosine | Deoxycytidine | Ureidoacrylic Acid |
| 3-Oxopropanoic acid | Hydracrylic Acid | N-Acetyl-5-Amino-4-imidazole carboxylic acid |
| Guanine | Oxamic acid | N-Acetyl-Adenosine |
| Hypoxanthine | Carbamic acid | N-Acetyl-Deoxyadenosine |
| Inosine | Pseudouridine | N-Acetyl-Deoxyguanosine |
| Uridine | (S)-Ureidoglycine | N-Acetyl-Guanosine |
| Uric acid | Methylmalonic acid | N-Acetyl-Deoxycytidine |
| Malonic acid | 3-Ureidopropionic Acid | |
| Xanthine | 1-(5'-Phosphoribosyl)-5-amino-4-(N-succinocarboxamide)-imidazole | |
| Guanosine | | |

Energy Metabolism – Core Panel (23 Metabolites)

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| Succinic Acid | 2-Dehydro-3-deoxy-galactonic acid/2-Dehydro-3-deoxy-D-gluconic acid | Oxalosuccinic Acid |
| Fumaric Acid/Maleic acid | Mesaconic Acid | Xylonic Acid |
| Citric Acid / Isocitric Acid | 3-Ethylmalic acid | 4-Methyl-L-Glutamic Acid |
| Glycolic Acid | 3-Oxalomalic Acid | Cis-(Homo)2-Aconitic Acid |
| Propionic Acid | (R)-2-Ethylmalic Acid | Gamma-Glutamyltyramine |
| Methylamine | Threo-3-Methylaspartic Acid | 2-Methyl-Trans-Aconitic Acid/(Z)-But-2-Ene-1,2,3-Tricarboxylic Acid |
| 4-Methylene-Glutamic Acid | 2-Hydroxyethylenedicarboxylic Acid | N-Acetyl-Dihydrofolic Acid |
| D-Fructuronic acid/D-Tagaturonic acid | | |
| 4-Methylene-Glutamine | | |

Energy Metabolism – Full Panel (56 Metabolites)

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| Oxoglutaric acid | (R)-3,3-Dimethylmalic acid | acid |
| Succinic Acid | Trimethylamine N-oxide | N-((R)-Pantothenoyl)-L-cysteine |
| Glycerol | 4-Methylene-Glutamine | (4S)-4,6-Dihydroxy-2,5-dioxohexanoic acid |
| Fumaric Acid/Maleic acid | 2-Dehydro-3-deoxy-galactonic acid/2-Dehydro-3-deoxy-D-gluconic acid | Hydroxyacetone |
| Citric Acid / Isocitric Acid | Ethylene glycol | Oxalosuccinic Acid |
| Glycolic Acid | Mesaconic Acid | Xylonic Acid |
| Propionic Acid | Propan-2-ol | 4-Hydroxy-4-methylglutamic acid |
| D-(+)-Xylose | Arabitol | 4-Methyl-L-Glutamic Acid |
| Methylamine | 3-Ethylmalic acid | (R)-(Homo)2-citric acid |
| Glycolaldehyde | 3-Oxalomalic Acid | 7-Oxoheptanoic acid |
| D-Ribulose | 2-Methylcitric acid | (-)-threo-Iso(homo)2-citric acid |
| D-Xylulose | Digalacturonic acid | (R)-(Homo)3-citric acid |
| Lyxose | (R)-2-Ethylmalic Acid | (-)-threo-Iso(homo)3-citric acid |
| Propanal | Threo-3-Methylaspartic Acid | 7,8-Didemethyl-8-hydroxy-5-deazariboflavin |
| (R)-Pantoic acid | 2-Dehydro-3-deoxy-D-xylonic acid | Cis-(Homo)2-Aconitic Acid |
| Propane-1,2-diol | 2-Hydroxyethylenedicarboxylic Acid | Gamma-Glutamyltyramine |
| 3-Dehydro-L-gulononic acid | 2,3-Dihydroxy-3-methylbutanoic acid | 2-Methyl-Trans-Aconitic Acid/(Z)-But-2-Ene-1,2,3-Tricarboxylic Acid |
| 4-Methylene-Glutamic Acid | 5-Dehydro-4-deoxy-D-glucuronic acid | N-Acetyl-Dihydrofolic Acid |
| Pantetheine | | |
| D-Fructuronic acid/D-Tagaturonic acid | | |
| (R)-4-Dehydropantoic acid | | |

Tryptophan Metabolism (32 Metabolites)

| | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 2-Aminobenzoic Acid | 4,8-Dihydroxyquinoline | semialdehyde |
| 3-Hydroxyanthranilic Acid | 5-Hydroxy-L-tryptophan | N-Acetyl-3-Hydroxyanthranilic acid |
| 5-Hydroxyindole-3-Acetic Acid | 5-Hydroxy-N-Formylkynurenine | N-Acetyl-5-Hydroxy-L-tryptophan |
| Indoleacetic Acid | 5-Hydroxyindoleacetaldehyde | N-Acetyl-Formyl-5-hydroxykynurenamine |
| Indolelactic Acid | 5-Hydroxyindoleacetyl-glycine | N-Acetylindoxyl |
| Kynurenine | 5-Hydroxykynurenamine | N2'-Acetyl-3'-Hydroxykynurenamine |
| Serotonin | 5-Hydroxykynurenine | N2-Acetyl-5'-Hydroxykynurenine |
| 2-Amino-3-Carboxymuconate | Formyl-5-hydroxykynurenamine | N2-Acetyl-L-Kynurenine |
| Semialdehyde | Formylanthranilic Acid | N3-Acetyl-3'-Hydroxykynurenamine |
| 2-Aminomuconate semialdehyde | Formylkynurenine/L- | |
| 2-Aminomuconic Acid | Formylkynurenine | |
| 3-Hydroxykynurenine | Indoxyl | |
| 3-Methoxyanthranilic Acid | N-Acetyl-2-Aminomuconate | |

Phenylalanine Metabolism (31 Metabolites)

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| 3-(2-Hydroxyphenyl)Propionic Acid | Salicylic acid | N-Acetyl-Vanillylamine |
| 3-(3-Hydroxyphenyl)Propionic Acid | Vanillin | cis-3-(3-Carboxyethenyl)-3,5-cyclohexadiene-1,2-diol |
| 3-Phenyllactic Acid | 2-Hydroxy-2,4-pentadienoic acid | 3-Hydroxybenzoic Acid |
| Benzoic Acid | 2-Hydroxy-3-phenylpropenoic acid | Protocatechuic Acid |
| Hippuric Acid | 2-Hydroxy-6-oxononatrienedioic acid | Shikimic Acid |
| Hydrocinnamic Acid / 3-Methylphenylacetic Acid | 2-Hydroxy-6-oxonona-2,4-diene-1,9-dioic acid | (4R,5R)-4,5-Dihydroxycyclohexa-1(6),2-Diene-1-Carboxylic Acid |
| Hydroxyphenylacetic Acid | 3-(2,3-Dihydroxyphenyl)propanoic acid | 2-Benzylmalic Acid |
| N-Acetyl-Phenylalanine | 8-Methyl-6-nonenic acid | 2-Oxo-4-Phenylbutyric Acid |
| Phenylacetic Acid | Cis-3-(Carboxy-Ethyl)-3,5-Cyclohexadiene-1,2-Diol | 3-Dehydroquinic Acid |
| Phenylacetylglutamine | | L-Arogenic Acid |
| Phenylacetyl-glycine | | L-Homophenylalanine |
| Phenylalanine | | |

Alanine, Aspartate and Glutamate Metabolism (11 Metabolites)

| | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Alanine | Succinic acid semialdehyde | N-Acetyl-Aspartic Acid |
| Asparagine | 1-Pyrroline-5-Carboxylic Acid | N-Acetyl-aspartylglutamic Acid |
| Gamma-Aminobutyric Acid | 2-Oxosuccinamic Acid | beta-Citryl-L-glutamic acid |
| N-Acetyl-Alanine | Ketoglutarate | |

Tyrosine Metabolism (43 Metabolites)

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| 2,5-Dihydroxybenzoic Acid | semialdehyde | 5,6-Indolequinone-2-carboxylic acid |
| 3,4-Dihydroxybenzeneacetic Acid | 2-Hydroxyhepta-2,4-dienedioic acid | 5-Carboxymethyl-2-hydroxymuconic acid |
| 3,4-Dihydroxymandelic Acid | 3,4-Dihydroxy-L-phenylalanine | Fumarylacetoacetic Acid/4-Maleylacetoacetate |
| 3-Hydroxyphenylacetic Acid | 3,4-Dihydroxymandelaldehyde | Gentisate Aldehyde |
| 4-Hydroxyphenylacetic Acid | 3,4-Dihydroxyphenylacetaldehyde | Hydroquinone |
| Dopamine | 3-(3,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)lactic acid | Maleylpyruvic acid/3-Fumarylpyruvic acid |
| Phenol | 3-(3,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)pyruvic acid | N-Acetyl-2-Carboxy-2,3-dihydro-5,6-dihydroxyindole |
| Thyroxine | 3-Amino-3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)propanoic acid | N-Acetyl-3-Methoxytyramine |
| Tyramine | 3-Methoxy-4-Hydroxyphenylethyleneglycol | N-Acetyl-Dopamine |
| Vanillylmandelic acid | 3-Methoxy-4-hydroxyphenylacetaldehyde | N-Acetyl-L-Metanephrine |
| 2,4-Dihydroxyhept-2-enedioic acid | 4-(L-Alanin-3-yl)-2-hydroxy-cis,cis-muconate | N-Acetyl-L-Noradrenaline |
| 2-Carboxy-2,3-Dihydro-5,6-Dihydroxyindole | 6-semialdehyde | N-Acetyl-Tyramine |
| 2-Hydroxy-3-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)Propenoic Acid | 4-Chlorophenylacetic acid | N ² -Acetyl-Cysteinyldopa |
| 2-Hydroxy-3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)propenoate O-sulfate | 4-Hydroxyphenylacetaldehyde | P-Hydroxyphenylacetylglycine |
| 2-Hydroxy-5-carboxymethylmuconate | 5,6-Dihydroxyindole | Stizolobic acid |

Glycine, Serine and Threonine Metabolism (24 Metabolites)

| | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| 1,3-Diaminopropane | N-Acetyl-DL-serine | Cysteine |
| 2,4-Diaminobutyric acid | Sarcosine | Ectoine |
| Acetylcysteine | Serine | Hydroxypyruvic Acid |
| Aminolevulinic Acid | Threonine | L-Allothreonine |
| Choline | Tryptophan | N(Alpha)-Acetyl-L-2,4-Diaminobutyric Acid |
| Creatine | (R)-1-Aminopropan-2-ol | N-Acetyl-L-2-Amino-3-oxobutanoic acid |
| Cystathionine | 5,10-Methylenetetrahydrofolic Acid | |
| Guanidoacetic acid | 5-Hydroxyectoine | |
| Homoserine | Aminoacetone | |

Valine, Leucine and Isoleucine Metabolism (10 Metabolites)

| | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 3-Hydroxyisobutyric acid | Methyloxovaleric acid | 3-Hydroxy-3-Methyl-2-Oxobutanoic Acid |
| 3-Hydroxyisovaleric Acid | Valine | D-erythro-3-Methylmalic acid |
| L-Isoleucine | N-Acetyl-Valine | |
| Leucine | (R/S)-2-Methylmalic Acid | |

Arginine and Proline Metabolism (45 Metabolites)

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|--|
| Arginine | acid | L-erythro-4-Hydroxyglutamic acid |
| Aspartic acid | 3-Hydroxy-L-proline | N-Acetyl-2-Oxo-4-hydroxy-5-aminovaleric acid |
| Citrulline | 3-Hydroxy-Proline | N-Acetyl-5-Amino-2-Oxopentanoic Acid |
| Glutamine | 4-Acetamidobutanoic acid | N-Acetyl-N(Omega)-Hydroxyarginine |
| L-Glutamic Acid | 4-Aminobutyraldehyde | N-Carbamoylsarcosine |
| Ornithine | 4-Guanidinobutanal | N-Succinyl-L-glutamate 5-semialdehyde |
| N-Acetyl-Glutamate 5-Semialdehyde | 4-Guanidinobutanoic acid | N2-Succinyl-L-arginine |
| N-Acetyl-L-Arginine | 4-Hydroxyglutamate Semialdehyde | Nopaline |
| N-Acetylornithine | 4-Oxoproline | Phosphocreatine |
| N5-Acetyl-Ornithine | 5-Amino-2-Oxopentanoic Acid | gamma-L-Glutamylputrescine |
| 1,4-diaminobutane | 5-Guanidino-2-Oxopentanoic Acid | p-Coumaroylagmatine |
| 4-Hydroxyproline | D-Octopine | p-Coumaroylputrescine |
| Proline | Feruloylputrescine | |
| Spermidine | Gamma-Glutamyl-Gamma-Aminobutyraldehyde | |
| cis-4-Hydroxy-D-proline | L-1-Pyrroline-3-hydroxy-5-carboxylic acid | |
| 1-Pyrroline-2-carboxylic acid | L-Glutamate 5-semialdehyde | |
| 2-Oxo-4-hydroxy-5-aminovaleric | | |

Lysine Metabolism (28 Metabolites)

| | | |
|---|--|--------------------------------------|
| Lysine | Carnitine | 6-Acetamido-2-Oxohexanoic Acid |
| (2R,3R)-3-Methylglutamyl-5-Semialdehyde-N6-Lysine | N-Alpha-Acetyllysine | 6-Amino-2-Oxohexanoic Acid |
| (2R,3R)-3-Methylornithine | N6-Acetyl-Lysine | D-Lysopine |
| 2-Amino-6-Oxoheptanedioic Acid | (3S,5S)-3,5-Diaminohexanoic acid | Delta1-Piperideine-2-Carboxylic Acid |
| Meso-2,6-Diaminoheptanedioic Acid | (S)-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydropyridine-2-Carboxylic Acid | N-Acetyl-Cadaverine |
| 5-Aminopentanoic acid | (S)-5-Amino-3-oxohexanoic acid | N-Acetyl-L-2-Amino adipic acid |
| 5-Hydroxylysine | 2-Amino-5-Oxohexanoic Acid | N-Acetyl-Pipecolic Acid |
| Amino adipic acid | 2-Amino adipate 6-Semialdehyde | N6-(L-1,3-Dicarboxypropyl)-L-lysine |
| Cadaverine | 5-Acetamidopentanoic Acid | N6-Hydroxy-L-lysine |
| | 5-Oxopentanoic acid | |

Cysteine and Methionine Metabolism (24 Metabolites)

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 2-Aminobutyric acid | 3-Sulfino-L-alanine | N-Acetyl-L-Cystine |
| 3-(Methylthio) propionic acid | Dehydroalanine | N-Acetyl-Ophthalmic Acid |
| Cystine | Gamma-L-Glutamyl-L-2- | N-Formylmethionine |
| Homocystine | Aminobutyric Acid | O-Acetyl-Homoserine |
| Methionine | L-Cysteic acid | Ophthalmic acid |
| Methionine Sulfoxide | L-Homocysteine | S-Glutathionyl-L-cysteine |
| O-Acetyl-L-serine hydrochloride | N-Acetyl-(S)-2-Aminobutanoic acid | Thiocysteine |
| 1-Aminocyclopropane-1-carboxylic acid | N-Acetyl-Dehydroalanine | |
| 3-Mercaptolactic Acid | N-Acetyl-Gamma-Glutamyl-2- | |
| | Aminobutyric Acid | |

Histidine Metabolism (19 Metabolites)

| | | |
|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1-Methylhistidine | Imidazolepropionic Acid | Methylimidazoleacetic acid |
| 3-Methylhistidine | Imidazolepyruvic Acid | N-Acetyl-N(pi)-Methyl-L-histidine |
| Acetyl-Histidine | Urocanic acid | N-Formimino-L-aspartic acid |
| Histamine | 4-Oxoglutamamic acid | N-Formimino-L-glutamic acid |
| Histidine | Hydantoin-5-propionic acid | N-Formyl-L-aspartic acid |
| Histidinol | Isoglutamine | |
| Imidazoleacetic Acid | L-Histidinal | |

Benzoate Metabolism (16 Metabolites)

| | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| Cyclohexane-1-Carboxylic Acid | 4-Chlorobenzoic Acid | 4-Aminocatechol |
| Resorcinol | 4-Aminophenol | Cyclopropanecarboxylic Acid |
| 2-Hydroxymuconic Acid | 4-Nitrophenol | Mandelic Acid |
| 3-Hydroxy-Cis,Cis-Muconic Acid | Guaiacol | O-Hydroxylaminobenzoic Acid |
| 3-Oxoadipic Acid | Vanillic acid | |
| 3-Fluoro-Cis,Cis-Muconic Acid | 3-O-Methylgallic acid | |